

Table of contents¹

Directive of the European Parliament and of the Council on protecting persons who engage in public participation from manifestly unfounded or abusive court proceedings (“Strategic lawsuits against public participation”)

	Chapter I General provisions
Art. 1	Subject matter
Art. 2	Scope
Art. 3	Minimum requirements
Art. 4	Definitions
Art. 5	Matters with cross-border implications
	Chapter II Common rules on procedural safeguards
Art. 6	Applications for procedural safeguards
Art. 7	Accelerated treatment of applications for procedural safeguards
Art. 8	Subsequent amendment to claim or pleadings
Art. 9	Support for the defendant in court proceedings
Art. 10	Security
	Chapter III Early dismissal of manifestly unfounded claims
Art. 11	Early dismissal
Art. 12	Burden of proof and substantiation of claims
Art. 13	Appeal
	Chapter IV Remedies against abusive court proceedings against public participation
Art. 14	Award of costs
Art. 15	Penalties or other equally effective appropriate measures
	Chapter V Protection against third-country judgments
Art. 16	Grounds for refusal of recognition and enforcement of a third-country judgment
Art. 17	Jurisdiction for actions related to third-country proceedings
	Chapter VI Final provisions
Art. 18	Relations with bilateral and multilateral conventions and agreements
Art. 19	Information and transparency
Art. 20	Data collection
Art. 21	Review

¹ Based on European Parliament legislative resolution of 27 February 2024 on the proposal for a directive of the European Parliament and of the Council on protecting persons who engage in public participation from manifestly unfounded or abusive court proceedings (“Strategic lawsuits against public participation”) (COM(2022)0177 – C9-0161/2022 – 2022/0117(COD)).

Art. 22	Transposition
Art. 23	Entry into force
Art. 24	Addressees